$FINAL-REG, 2001FED~\P 4384A, \$1.42-4, \textbf{Application of not-for-profit rules of section~183~to~low-income~housing~credit~activities.--$

§1.42-4 Application of not-for-profit rules of section 183 to low-income housing credit activities.--

- (a) *Inapplicability to section 42*. In the case of a qualified low-income building with respect to which the low-income housing credit under section 42 is allowable, section 183 does not apply to disallow losses, deductions, or credits attributable to the ownership and operation of the building.
- (b) *Limitation*. Notwithstanding paragraph (a) of this section, losses, deductions, or credits attributable to the ownership and operation of a qualified low-income building with respect to which the low-income housing credit under section 42 is allowable may be limited or disallowed under other provisions of the Code or principles of tax law. *See, e.g,* Sections 38(c), 163(d), 465, 469; *Knetsch v. United States*, 364 US 361 (1960), 1961-1 CB 34 ("sham" or "economic substance" analysis); and *Frank Lyon Co. v. Commissioner*, 435 US 561 (1978), 1978-1 CB 46 ("ownership" analysis).
- (c) *Effective date*. The rules set forth in paragraphs (a) and (b) of this section are effective with respect to buildings placed in service after December 31, 1986. [Reg. §1.42-4].

.01 Historical Comment: Proposed 11/13/91. Adopted 6/10/92 by <u>T.D. 8420</u>.